Sri Lanka - Wildlife & History

Naturetrek Tour Report

4 - 23 February 2017





Indian Paradise Flycatcher





Golden Jackal



Chestnut-backed Owlet

Report & Images compiled by Mukesh Hirdaramani



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Tour participants Suminda Dodangoda, Saman Kumara and Mukesh Hirdaramani (leaders)

With 14 Naturetrek clients

Highlights

A total of 215 species of birds, 25 mammal species and 14 species of reptiles and amphibians were seen throughout the tour, including the extension. A very close encounter with a Leopard, Brown Fish Owl, Chestnut-backed Owlet and the very elusive and rare Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher were some of the highlights on the main tour, while Blue Whales and Spinner Dolphins, along with a rare sighting of a black morph Booted Eagle, were highlights of the extension.

Day 1

Saturday 4th February

For most of the group, the tour started with a flight from the UK to Sri Lanka.

Day 2

Sunday 5th February

Anuradhapura

The flight landed at 5.20pm and after meeting the leaders, we left the airport at 6.20pm. En route to Anuradhapura we stopped for tea and a leg stretch. We reached our hotel at 10.25pm and had dinner followed by a briefing about the next day.

Day 3

Monday 6th February

Anuradhapura

We had breakfast at 7.30am and then left for Anuradhapura to visit the ancient site. We visited the Shri Mahabodi sacred tree, Ruwanweli Seya, Twin Ponds, Chetawanaramaya, The Moon Stones and the Guard Stones. During our visit to Anuradhapura, sightings included Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill, Black-hooded Oriole, Eastern Cattle Egret, Lesser Whistling Duck, Indian Peafowl, Asian Openbill, Black-headed Ibis, Indian Pond Heron, Spot-billed Pelican, Little Cormorant, Oriental Darter, Crested Serpent Eagle, Shikra, Brahminy Kite, Sri Lanka Green Pigeon, Green Imperial Pigeon, Asian Koel, Crested Treeswift, Asian Palm Swift, Indian Roller, White-throated Kingfisher, Blue-tailed Bee-eater, Malabar Pied Hornbill, Brown-headed, Crimson-fronted and Coppersmith Barbets, Indian Paradise Flycatcher, Yellow-billed Babbler, Oriental White-Eye, Indian Robin, Asian Brown Flycatcher, Pale-billed Flowerpecker and Purple Sunbird, along with Asian Water Monitor, Hardshelled Terrapin and Common Skink.

We returned to the hotel at 12.50pm, had lunch and relaxed until 3.15pm. Our next visit was to the Mihintale Temple where we saw the different ruins and scaled the rock to see the stupa. Wildlife sightings included Indian Cuckoo, Indian Palm Squirrel, Grizzled Giant Squirrel, Toque Macaque, Grey Langur, Purple-faced Leaf Monkey, Deraniyagala's Day Gecko and many birds seen during the morning. In the evening we did the checklist at 7.30pm followed by dinner and a briefing for the next day.

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Day 4

Tuesday 7th February

Sigiriya

We did a pre-breakfast birding session around the lake once again and encountered many of the birds seen the previous day. Sightings included Garganey, Sri Lanka Junglefowl, Indian Cormorant, White-breasted Waterhen, Little Stint, Marsh and Wood Sandpipers and Indian Scops Owl.

We had breakfast and checked out of the hotel at 8.30am. En route to Sigiriya we visited the Avukana Rock Statue Temple where we did some more birding and encountered Painted Stork, Woolly-necked Stork, Black Eagle, Pheasant-tailed Jacana, Black-tailed Godwit, House Swift, Ashy Woodswallow, Black-capped Bulbul, Zitting Cisticola and Plain Prinia, along with Grey Mongoose. We reached Hotel Sigiriya in time for lunch and enjoyed a nice hot meal.

At 4pm we drove to a forest patch behind the Sigiriya rock and encountered Alexandrine Parakeet, Common Kingfisher, Tickell's Blue Flycatcher, White-rumped Munia and Small Minivet, along with a roost of Lesser False Vampire Bats. We returned to the hotel and did our checklist followed by dinner. After dinner we went for a night drive and encountered a pair of Jerdon's Nightjars.

Day 5

Wednesday 8th February

Sigiriya

We visited the Sigiriya Lion Rock at 7am and enjoyed the cool breeze, which followed with a slight shower. On our ascent we encountered Sri Lanka Swallow, Peregrine Falcon and Oriental Magpie-Robin. Some of the group stayed at the hotel and during a morning bird walk around the hotel encountered Indian Pitta, White-bellied Sea Eagle, Grey-headed Fish Eagle, Green Bee-eater, Grey-breasted and Jungle Prinias, Grey-headed Swamphen, Purple-rumped Sunbird and Paddyfield Pipit. Everyone was back at the hotel at 9.30am, enjoyed breakfast and relaxed in the hotel until 12.30pm.

After lunch some of the group visited the ancient city of Polonnaruwa. We started with a brief tour in the museum. We then proceeded to the ruins of the palace complex, followed by a visit to the Kumara ponds and the King's Audience Chamber. A pair of Bark Geckos was seen on a dead tree as we left the complex. Our next visit was to the Watadage Shrine complex and the surrounding monuments which included Gal Potha (or stone book inscription) and the Hatadage building which once housed the Buddha's tooth relic. There were many herds of Spotted Deer in the surrounding gardens. On our drive back from the site we encountered many Asian Elephants beside the main road. Those of us who had visited the ancient site had a bird walk from 5pm to 6pm.

We returned to the hotel and did the checklist at 7.30pm and at 8pm had dinner, followed by a briefing for the next day.

Day 6

Thursday 9th February

Kandy

We had a pre-breakfast birding session and then, after breakfast, checked out of the hotel to proceed to Kandy. En route we visited the Dambulla Cave Temple, and stopped at the Spice Garden in Matale for lunch. At the Spice Garden we saw Black-naped Monarch, White-browed and Yellow-browed Bulbuls and Brown-capped Babbler, along with many birds and mammals seen before.

We reached Kandy at 5pm and went to see a traditional cultural dance program. We returned to the hotel at 6.15pm and did the checklist and briefing, followed by dinner.

Day 7

Friday 10th February

Kandy

After an early breakfast at 6.30am we visited Udawattakele forest, once the royal palace gardens, for a birding session. Sightings included Yellow-fronted Barbet, Crimson-backed Flameback, Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot, Large-billed Crow, Black Bulbul, Velvet-fronted Nuthatch, Southern Hill Myna, White-rumped Shama, Loten's Sunbird and Scaly-breasted and Black-throated Munias, along with Wild Boar, Mouse Deer, Muntjac and Indian Flying Fox. We returned to the hotel at 11.45am and had our lunch at 12.30pm.

After lunch we visited Peradeniya Royal Botanical Gardens and saw many exotic plants and trees. New bird sightings included Jerdon's Leafbird, House Sparrow and Orange Minivet. We visited the Orchid House containing many types of orchids, and saw the unique double coconut palm trees with their massive fruit.

We then visited the Temple of the tooth and leisurely observed the activity and the various architectural marvels dating back to the Kandian era. Beautifully carved wooden pillars decorated the house of the tooth relic and the Kings Audience Hall. The smell of floral incense flooded the temple gardens as devotees went about their religious observations. We returned to the hotel at 6.15pm and had our briefing and dinner before going to bed.

Day 8

Saturday 11th February

Nuwara Eliya

We did a pre-breakfast birding session at the Hantane mountain range and encountered Golden-fronted Leafbird, White-browed Fantail, Great Tit, Tawny-bellied Babbler and many other birds seen before. We returned to the hotel at 7.30am and after having our breakfast, we checked out at 9am.

En route Nuwara Eliya we visited a tea factory and its plantation, and enjoyed a selection of their best teas. We did a little birding around the premises before continuing our journey to the hill country. We passed many scenic settings before entering the colourful town of Nuwara Eliya. A hot lunch awaited us at Hotel Heaven Seven.

After lunch we visited Hakgala Botanical Gardens where sightings included Brown Shrike, White-bellied Drongo, Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher, Sri Lanka White-Eye, Dull Blue Flycatcher, Yellow-eared Bulbul and Kashmir Flycatcher. Once again we encountered the handsome Purple-faced Leaf Monkeys here.

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We returned to the hotel at 6pm and had a briefing about our next day's programme before dinner.

Day 9

Sunday 12th February

Nuwara Eliya

We started the day at 4.45am with tea/coffee and then set out to Horton Plains. By 6am we were near the main gate and searched for the elusive Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush, but we were not in luck. The temperature had fallen to 7°C and frost had formed in the valleys, making it a rare and beautiful site. Our sightings inside the park included Hill Swallow, Pied Bush Chat, Forest Wagtail, Paddyfield Pipit, Indian Blackbird, Sambar Deer, Dusky Striped Squirrel, Black-cheek Lizard and many other birds seen before. We returned to the hotel at 1pm, had our lunch and relaxed until 4.30pm.

We visited Victoria Park which is situated in the city and encountered Large-billed Leaf Warbler, Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler, Dark-fronted Babbler, Pied Thrush and Indian Blue Robin, along with an Indian Bush Rat.

We returned to the hotel at 6pm and did the checklist followed by the next day's briefing and dinner.

Day 10

Monday 13th February

Tissamaharama

Today we had breakfast at 7.30am and checked out of the hotel at 8.30am. En route Tissamaharama we visited the Surrey Estate Bird Sanctuary and encountered Brown Wood Owl and Greater Coucal. We continued to Ella, and at Ella Motel restaurant we saw Brown Mongoose and many other birds during our lunch.

The drive to Tissa from Ella was very scenic with steep rock faces emerging around each bend we took to descend into the valley below. We paused briefly to see the Ravana waterfall and a few Chestnut-headed Beeeaters before finally making our way to the Debara Wewa tank. Our sightings here included Cotton Pygmy Goose, Yellow and Black Bitterns, Striated Heron, Brown Fish Owl, Stork-billed Kingfisher and many more birds seen before.

We checked in to the hotel at 6.15pm and quickly went to the viewpoint on the rooftop to see thousands of Flying Foxes leaving their roost opposite the Rain Tree Hotel. We then did the checklist at 7.30pm and after a briefing for the next day, we had dinner and retired to our rooms.

Day 11

Tuesday 14th February

Yala

We had an early breakfast and checked out of the hotel at 7am. Our first stop for the day was at Bundala National Park and here sightings included Glossy Ibis, Eurasian Spoonbill, Montagu's Harrier, Watercock, Great Stone-curlew, Yellow-wattled Lapwing, Pacific Golden Plover, Lesser Sand Plover, Common Snipe, Ruddy Turnstone, Gull-billed, Caspian, Greater Crested and White-winged Terns, Pied Kingfisher, Common Iora, Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark, Oriental Skylark, Rosy Starling, Tricolored Munia and Western Yellow Wagtail, along with Soft-shelled Terrapin.

We reached Cinnamon Wild Yala at 1pm and enjoyed a nice meal and relaxed, enjoying the hotel facilities. At 5pm we did a little birding around the hotel garden. In addition to the many bird species seen already, we encountered Mugger Crocodile, Grey Langur, Indian Hare and Wild Boar.

In the evening we met at 7pm for our usual routine of checklist, briefing and dinner.

Day 12

Wednesday 15th February

Yala

We started the day at 5.15am with tea and coffee, and then set out to Yala National Park for our first safari, taking with us a picnic breakfast. We sighted a big Leopard about 50 metres away from us, sleeping on a tree trunk. We spent about 30 minutes observing it yawn and get comfortable for its long nap. We had our breakfast near the beach and then the group split, with six guests staying for a full day safari. The full day safari yielded another sighting of a Leopard at a water hole. The group that returned to the hotel enjoyed their lunch and had an evening bird walk around the hotel. Sightings for the day included Lesser Adjutant, Intermediate Egret, Changeable Hawk-Eagle, Barred Buttonquail, Orange-breasted Green Pigeon, Yellow-crowned Woodpecker, Sri Lanka Woodshrike, Jerdon's Bush Lark, Brahminy Starling and Indian Silverbill, along with Asian Elephant, Golden Jackal, Common Palm Civet, Ruddy Mongoose, Water Buffalo, Grey Langur, Spotted Deer, Sambar Deer, Wild Boar, Mugger Crocodile and Soft-shelled Terrapin.

We all met up for dinner at 7.30pm, did the checklist and had our briefing for the next day before retiring.

Day 13

Thursday 16th February

Embilipitiya

After breakfast, we checked out of the hotel at 8.30am and proceeded to Embilipitiya. We reached Hotel Centauria at 12.20pm and had our lunch before setting off to Udawalawe National Park for our afternoon jeep safari. Our sightings included many Asian Elephants, Grey Langur, Toque Macaque, Ruddy Mongoose, Wild Boar, Spotted Deer, Water Buffalo, Grizzled Giant Squirrel, Indian Flying Fox, Black-winged Kite, Green Sandpiper, Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker, Common Kestrel, Plum-headed Parakeet, Chestnut-headed Beeeater and many other birds seen before.

We returned to the hotel after the safari, around 7.15pm, and met up again at 8.15pm for dinner.

Day 14

Friday 17th February

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Sinharaja

Our pre-breakfast birding session was around Embilipitiya Lake and sightings included Common Kingfisher, Stork-billed Kingfisher, Woolly-necked Stork and Whiskered Tern. The resident pair of Indian Scops Owls was also seen at their roosting site, along with Giant Squirrel and Indian Palm Squirrel.

After breakfast we checked out and left for Sinharaja. We reached the Blue Magpie Lodge at 12.30pm, had our lunch and relaxed until 5pm. Our evening bird walk around Sinharaja village yielded sightings of Common

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Emerald Dove, Indian Swiftlet, Brown-backed Needletail, Orange-billed Babbler, Sri Lanka Hill Myna and Brown-breasted Flycatcher.

We did our checklist in the hotel restaurant and called it a night after dinner as we had a very early start the next day to go into the rainforest.

Day 15

Saturday 18th February

Sinharaja

We had a very early breakfast at the hotel before leaving for the Sinharaja Rainforest with our packed lunch. Our sightings for the day included Red-faced Malkoha, Sri Lanka Frogmouth, Malabar Trogon, Layard's Parakeet, Black-headed Cuckooshrike, Sri Lanka Drongo, Sri Lanka Blue Magpie, Ashy-headed Laughingthrush, White-faced Starling, Legge's Flowerpecker, Purple-faced Leaf Monkey and Sri Lanka Kangaroo Lizard.

We returned to the hotel at 2.40pm and relaxed until 5pm before setting out once again for a bird walk around the village area. We returned to the hotel at 6pm and had our usual evening routine of checklist, dinner and briefing.

Main Tour Day 16; Extension Day 1

Sunday 19th February

We had early tea/coffee and set out to the Sinharaja buffer zone called Ketalapatala. By 6.30am we were able to see the elusive Sri Lanka Spurfowl as it appeared behind a local villager's house. Spot-winged Thrush and other birds seen before were also recorded here. On our drive back, Saman saw a Chestnut-backed Owlet perched in an open area and we spent a good time here as it obliged for many photographs. Not much further down from the Owlet, Mukesh spotted an Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher perched on a tree. This very rare and colourful bird only sat still few for a few moments before disappearing into the thick undergrowth of the surrounding forest.

We returned to the hotel for breakfast and then relaxed until lunchtime. After lunch the group split in two: the main tour group going to Katunayake for their last night, and eight setting off for their Blue Whale Extension.

The main group enjoyed a Colombo city tour before going to the Airport Garden Hotel for an overnight stay in Colombo.

The Blue Whale Extension group headed to Weligama and checked in to their hotel at 5pm. Later they did their checklist and next day's briefing before dinner.

Main Tour Day 17; Extension Day 2

Monday 20th February

Main Tour - in flight; Blue Whale Extension - Weligama

The Main Tour group checked out of their hotel and went to the airport in time to catch their flight to the UK, where the Main Tour ended.

The Extension group started the day with tea/coffee at 6.15am and then set out to Mirissa harbour for their first day of whale-watching. We saw three Blue Whales, a mega pod of Spinner Dolphins and Bridled Tern during our sail.

We returned to the hotel at 12.30pm, had lunch and relaxed until 3pm. Our afternoon visit to the Kirala Kele sanctuary yielded Cinnamon Bittern, Lesser Crested Tern and a very rare sighting of a black morph Booted Eagle, amongst many other birds seen before. After returning to the hotel, we did our checklist at 7pm and finished the day with dinner and a briefing about the next day.

Extension Day 3

Tuesday 21st February

Weligama

Again, we left the hotel with a picnic breakfast at 6.15am after tea/coffee. On our trip we saw more Blue Whales very close to the boat, and returned to the hotel by 12.30pm for lunch.

We left for Galle at 3pm and visited the UNESCO World Heritage Site: Galle Fort. We walked along the ramparts and the old fort city roads. We enjoyed a cup of tea inside the fort and leisurely returned to the hotel at 7.45pm for dinner.

Extension Day 4

Wednesday 22nd February

Katunayake

After breakfast we did a bird walk around Weligama village and saw many birds and mammals seen before. We had our final meal at the Fisherman's Bay Resort and checked out of the hotel. En route Katunayake we visited Colombo and did a city tour, visiting many important monuments and buildings. We reached Katunayake by 6pm and completed the checklist before our last dinner.

Extension Day 5

Thursday 23rd February

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We checked out of the hotel and proceeded to the airport to catch our flight back to the UK, where another Naturetrek adventure came to an end.

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51 Red-wattled Lapwing

Species Lists:

Birds (endemic or near endemic in bold; some previous names in brackets)

	Common name	Scientific name
1	Lesser Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna javanica
2	Cotton Pygmy Goose	Nettapus coromandelianus
3	Garganey	Anas querquedula
4	King Quail (Blue- breasted Quail)	Excalfactoria chinensis
5	Sri Lanka Spurfowl	Galloperdix bicalcarata
6	Sri Lanka Junglefowl	Gallus lafayettii
7	Indian Peafowl	Pavo cristatus
8	Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis
9	Painted Stork	Mycteria leucocephala
10	Asian Openbill	Anastomus oscitans
11	Woolly-necked Stork	Ciconia episcopus
12	Lesser Adjutant	Leptoptilos javanicus
13	Black-headed Ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus
14	Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus
15	Eurasian Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia
16	Yellow Bittern	lxobrychus sinensis
17	Cinnamon Bittern	Ixobrychus cinnamomeus
18	Black Bittern	Dupetor flavicollis
19	Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax
20	Striated Heron	Butorides striata
21	Indian Pond Heron	Ardeola grayii
22	Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus
23	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea
24	Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea
25	Great Egret	Ardea alba
26	Intermediate Egret	Egretta intermedia
27	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta
28	Spot-billed Pelican	Pelecanus philippensis
29	Little Cormorant	Microcarbo niger
30	Indian Cormorant	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis
31	Oriental Darter (Darter)	Anhinga melanogaster
32	Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus
33	Crested Honey Buzzard (Oriental Honey-buzzard)	Pernis ptilorhynchus
34	Crested Serpent Eagle	Spilornis cheela
35	Changeable Hawk-Eagle	Nisaetus cirrhatus
36	Black Eagle	Ictinaetus malaiensis
37	Booted Eagle	Hieraaetus pennatus
38	Shikra	Accipiter badius
39	Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus
40	Black Kite	Milvus migrans
41	Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus
42	White-bellied Sea Eagle	Haliaeetus leucogaster
43	Grey-headed Fish Eagle	Haliaeetus ichthyaetus
44	White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus
45	Watercock	Gallicrex cinerea
46	Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus
47	Barred Buttonquail	Turnix suscitator
48	Great Stone-curlew (Great Thick Knee)	Esacus recurvirostris
49	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus
50	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus malabaricus
5 1	Pod wattled Lanwing	Vanallus indicus

Vanellus indicus

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Stork-billed Kingfisher

White-throated Kingfisher

	Common name	Scientific name
52	Pacific Golden Plover	Pluvialis fulva
53	Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola
54	Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula
55	Little Ringed Plover	Charadrius dubius
56	Kentish Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus
57	Lesser Sand Plover (Mongolian Plover)	Charadrius mongolus
58	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus
59	Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago
60	Black-tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa
61	Common Redshank	Tringa totanus
62	Marsh Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis
63	Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia
64	Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus
65	Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola
66	Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos
67	Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres
68	Sanderling	Calidris alba
69	Little Stint	Calidris minuta
70	Gull-billed Tern	Gelochelidon nilotica
71	Caspian Tern	Hydroprogne caspia
72	Greater Crested Tern	Thalasseus bergii
73	Lesser Crested Tern	Thalasseus bengalensis
74	Little Tern	Sternula albifrons
75	Bridled Tern	Onychoprion anaethetus
76	Common Tern	Sterna hirundo
77	Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida
78	White-winged Tern	Chlidonias leucopterus
79	Rock Dove (Common Pigeon)	Columba livia
80	Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon	Columba torringtoniae
81	Spotted Dove	Spilopelia chinensis
82	Common Emerald Dove (Emerald Dove)	Chalcophaps indica
83	Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	Treron bicinctus
84	Sri Lanka Green Pigeon	Treron pompadora
85	Green Imperial Pigeon	Ducula aenea
86	Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis
87	Red-faced Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus
88	Jacobin Cuckoo (Pied Cuckoo)	Clamator jacobinus
89	Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopaceus
90	Indian Cuckoo	Cuculus micropterus
91	Indian Scops Owl (Collared Scops Owl)	Otus bakkamoena
92	Brown Fish Owl	Ketupa zeylonensis
93	Brown Wood Owl	Strix leptogrammica
94	Chestnut backed Owlet	Glaucidium castanotum
95	Sri Lanka Frogmouth	Batrachostomus moniliger
96	Jerdon's Nightjar	Caprimulgus atripennis
97	Crested Treeswift (Gray-rumped Treeswift)	Hemiprocne coronata
98	Indian Swiftlet	Aerodramus unicolor
99	Brown-backed Needletail	Hirundapus giganteus
100	Asian Palm Swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis
101	Little Swift (House Swift)	Apus affinis
102	Malabar Trogon	Harpactes fasciatus
103	Indian Roller	Coracias benghalensis
101	Stark billed Kingfisher	Delargensia senensia

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Pelargopsis capensis

Halcyon smyrnensis

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106 Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis 107 Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher Ceyx erithiaca 108 Pied Kingfisher Ceyle rudis 109 Green Bee-eater (Little Green Bee-eater) Merops philipojnus 110 Blue-tailed Bee-eater Merops philipojnus 111 Chestnut-headed Bee-eater Merops philipojnus 112 Malabar Pied Hornbill Anthracoceros coronatus 113 Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill Anthracoceros coronatus 114 Brown-headed Barbet Psilopogon zeylanicus 115 Yellow-fonted Barbet Psilopogon Indernacegonicus 116 Crimson-fonted Barbet Psilopogon Internacegonicus 117 Coppersmith Barbet Psilopogon nutricapilius 118 Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker Dendrocopos mahratensis 120 Lesser Yellownape Dendrocopos mahratensis 121 Black-rumped Flameback (Lesser Goldenback) Dinopium benghalense 122 Crimson-backed Flameback (Crimson-backed Goldenback) Chrysocolaptes stricklandi 123 Brown-backed Flameback (Crimson-backed Goldenback) </th <th></th> <th>Common name</th> <th>Scientific name</th>		Common name	Scientific name
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137 Orange Minivet (Scarlet Minivet) (Flame Minivet) 138 Brown Shrike 139 Black-hooded Oriole 140 White-bellied Drongo 141 Sri Lanka Drongo (Sri Lanka Crested Drongo) 142 White-browed Fantail 143 Black-naped Monarch 144 Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher) 145 Sri Lanka Blue Magpie 146 House Crow 147 Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow) 148 Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher 149 Great Tit 150 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark 151 Jerdon's Bush Lark 152 Oriental Skylark 153 Black-capped Bulbul 154 Red-vented Bulbul 155 Yellow-eared Bulbul 156 White-browed Bulbul 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul 158 Black Bulbul Hypsipetes leucocephalus	135	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	Coracina melanoptera
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140White-bellied DrongoDicrurus caerulescens141Sri Lanka Drongo (Sri Lanka Crested Drongo)Dicrurus lophorinus142White-browed FantailRhipidura aureola143Black-naped MonarchHypothymis azurea144Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher)Terpsiphone paradisi145Sri Lanka Blue MagpieUrocissa ornata146House CrowCorvus splendens147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus luteolus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	138	Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus
141Sri Lanka Drongo (Sri Lanka Crested Drongo)Dicrurus lophorinus142White-browed FantailRhipidura aureola143Black-naped MonarchHypothymis azurea144Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher)Terpsiphone paradisi145Sri Lanka Blue MagpieUrocissa ornata146House CrowCorvus splendens147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus luteolus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	139	Black-hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus
142White-browed FantailRhipidura aureola143Black-naped MonarchHypothymis azurea144Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher)Terpsiphone paradisi145Sri Lanka Blue MagpieUrocissa ornata146House CrowCorvus splendens147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	140	White-bellied Drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens
Black-naped Monarch Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher) Sri Lanka Blue Magpie House Crow Corvus splendens Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow) Corvus culminatus Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher Great Tit Parus major Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark Jerdon's Bush Lark Oriental Skylark Black-capped Bulbul Red-vented Bulbul Pycnonotus melanicterus Pycnonotus penicillatus White-browed Bulbul Pycnonotus luteolus Acritillas indica Hypothymis azurea Hypothymis azurea Hypothymis azurea Hypothymis azurea Hypothymis azurea Hypothymis azurea Hypothone paradisi Terpsiphone paradisi Terpsiphone paradisi Urocissa ornata Corvus splendens Corvus splendens Culicicapa ceylonensis Parus major Eremopterix griseus Mirafra affinis Alauda gulgula Pycnonotus melanicterus Pycnonotus penicillatus Pycnonotus luteolus Acritillas indica Hypsipetes leucocephalus	141	Sri Lanka Drongo (Sri Lanka Crested Drongo)	Dicrurus lophorinus
144Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher)Terpsiphone paradisi145Sri Lanka Blue MagpieUrocissa ornata146House CrowCorvus splendens147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	142	White-browed Fantail	Rhipidura aureola
145Sri Lanka Blue MagpieUrocissa ornata146House CrowCorvus splendens147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus luteolus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	143	Black-naped Monarch	Hypothymis azurea
146 House Crow 147 Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow) 148 Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher 149 Great Tit 150 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark 151 Jerdon's Bush Lark 152 Oriental Skylark 153 Black-capped Bulbul 154 Red-vented Bulbul 155 Yellow-eared Bulbul 156 White-browed Bulbul 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul 158 Black Bulbul 159 Corvus splendens 150 Culicicapa ceylonensis 150 Parus major 150 Parus major 151 Parus major 152 Eremopterix griseus 153 Mirafra affinis 154 Alauda gulgula 155 Pycnonotus melanicterus 156 Pycnonotus cafer 157 Yellow-eared Bulbul 158 Pycnonotus penicillatus 159 Pycnonotus luteolus 150 Acritillas indica 150 Hypsipetes leucocephalus	144	Indian Paradise Flycatcher (Asian Paradise Flycatcher)	Terpsiphone paradisi
147Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)Corvus culminatus148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	145	Sri Lanka Blue Magpie	Urocissa ornata
148Grey-headed Canary-FlycatcherCulicicapa ceylonensis149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	146	House Crow	Corvus splendens
149Great TitParus major150Ashy-crowned Sparrow-LarkEremopterix griseus151Jerdon's Bush LarkMirafra affinis152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	147	Indian Jungle Crow (Large-billed Crow)	Corvus culminatus
150 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark 151 Jerdon's Bush Lark 152 Oriental Skylark 153 Black-capped Bulbul 154 Red-vented Bulbul 155 Yellow-eared Bulbul 156 White-browed Bulbul 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul 158 Black Bulbul 159 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark 150 Mirafra affinis 150 Alauda gulgula 150 Pycnonotus melanicterus 150 Pycnonotus cafer 151 Pycnonotus penicillatus 152 Pycnonotus luteolus 153 Acritillas indica 154 Hypsipetes leucocephalus	148	Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis
151 Jerdon's Bush Lark 152 Oriental Skylark 153 Black-capped Bulbul 154 Red-vented Bulbul 155 Yellow-eared Bulbul 156 White-browed Bulbul 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul 158 Black Bulbul 159 Black Bulbul 150 Mirafra affinis Alauda gulgula Pycnonotus melanicterus Pycnonotus cafer Pycnonotus penicillatus Pycnonotus penicillatus Pycnonotus luteolus Acritillas indica Hypsipetes leucocephalus	149	Great Tit	Parus major
152Oriental SkylarkAlauda gulgula153Black-capped BulbulPycnonotus melanicterus154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	150	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	Eremopterix griseus
153 Black-capped Bulbul Pycnonotus melanicterus 154 Red-vented Bulbul Pycnonotus cafer 155 Yellow-eared Bulbul Pycnonotus penicillatus 156 White-browed Bulbul Pycnonotus luteolus 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul Acritillas indica 158 Black Bulbul Hypsipetes leucocephalus	151	Jerdon's Bush Lark	Mirafra affinis
154Red-vented BulbulPycnonotus cafer155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	152	Oriental Skylark	Alauda gulgula
155Yellow-eared BulbulPycnonotus penicillatus156White-browed BulbulPycnonotus luteolus157Yellow-browed BulbulAcritillas indica158Black BulbulHypsipetes leucocephalus	153	Black-capped Bulbul	Pycnonotus melanicterus
 White-browed Bulbul Yellow-browed Bulbul Black Bulbul Pycnonotus luteolus Acritillas indica Hypsipetes leucocephalus 	154	Red-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer
 157 Yellow-browed Bulbul 158 Black Bulbul Acritillas indica Hypsipetes leucocephalus 	155	Yellow-eared Bulbul	Pycnonotus penicillatus
158 Black Bulbul Hypsipetes leucocephalus	156	White-browed Bulbul	Pycnonotus luteolus
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	157	Yellow-browed Bulbul	Acritillas indica
159 Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica	158	Black Bulbul	Hypsipetes leucocephalus
	159	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica

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213 Western Yellow Wagtail

	Common name	Scientific name
160	Hill Swallow	Hirundo domicola
161	Sri Lanka Swallow	Cecropis hyperythra
162	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	Phylloscopus magnirostris
163	Blyth's Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus dumetorum
164	Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis
165	Grey-breasted Prinia	Prinia hodgsonii
166	Jungle Prinia	Prinia sylvatica
167	Plain Prinia	Prinia inornata
168	Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius
169	Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler	Pomatorhinus melanurus
170	Grey-headed Swamphen (Purple Swamphen)	Porphyrio poliocephalus
171	Tawny-bellied Babbler	Dumetia hyperythra
172	Dark-fronted Babbler	Rhopocichla atriceps
173	Brown-capped Babbler	Pellorneum fuscocapillus
174	Orange-billed Babbler	Turdoides rufescens
175	Yellow-billed Babbler	Turdoides affinis
176	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush	Garrulax cinereifrons
177	Oriental White-Eye	Zosterops palpebrosus
178	Sri Lanka White-Eye	Zosterops ceylonensis
179	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Sitta frontalis
180	Sri Lanka Hill Myna (Sri Lanka Myna)	Gracula ptilogenys
181	Southern Hill Myna (Lesser Hill Myna)	Gracula indica
182	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis
183	Brahminy Starling	Sturnia pagodarum
184	White-faced Starling	Sturnornis albofrontatus
185	Rosy Starling	Pastor roseus
186	Pied Thrush	Geokichla wardii
187	Spot-winged Thrush	Geokichla spiloptera
188	Indian Blackbird	Turdus simillimus
189	Indian Robin	Copsychus fulicatus
190	Oriental Magpie-Robin	Copsychus saularis
191	White-rumped Shama	Copsychus malabaricus
192	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Muscicapa dauurica
193	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	Muscicapa muttui
194	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	Cyornis tickelliae
195	Dull-blue Flycatcher	Eumyias sordidus
196	Indian Blue Robin	Larvivora brunnea
197	Kashmir Flycatcher	Ficedula subrubra
198	Pied Bush Chat	Saxicola caprata
199	Jerdon's Leafbird	Chloropsis jerdoni
200	Golden-fronted Leafbird	Chloropsis aurifrons
201	Legge's Flowerpecker (White-throated Flowerpecker)	Dicaeum vincens
202	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum erythrorhynchos
203	Purple-rumped Sunbird	Leptocoma zeylonica
204	Purple Sunbird	Cinnyris asiaticus
205	Loten's Sunbird	Cinnyris lotenius
206	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus
207	Indian Silverbill (White-throated Silverbill)	Euodice malabarica
208	White-rumped Munia	Lonchura striata
209	Scaly-breasted Munia	Lonchura punctulata
210	Black-throated Munia	Lonchura kelaarti
211	Tricolored Munia (Black-headed Munia)	Lonchura malacca
212	Forest Wagtail	Dendronanthus indicus
213	•	Motacilla flava

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Motacilla flava

Common name

214 Grey Wagtail215 Paddyfield Pipit

Scientific name

Motacilla cinerea Anthus rufulus

Mammals:

	Common name	Scientific name
1	Toque Macaque	Macaca sinica
2	Grey Langur	Semnopithecus (Presbytis) entellus
3	Purple-faced Leaf Monkey	Trachypithecus (Presbytis) vetulus
4	Golden Jackal	Canis aureus
5	Common Palm Civet	Paradoxurus hermaphroitus
6	Grey Mongoose	Herpestes edwardsii
7	Ruddy Mongoose	Herpestes smithii
8	Brown Mongoose	Herpestes fuscus
9	Leopard	Panthera pardus kotiya
10	Asian Elephant	Elephas maximus
11	Wild Boar	Sus scrofa
12	Mouse Deer	Tragulus meminna
13	Muntjac	Muntiacus muntjac
14	Spotted Deer	Cervus axis
15	Sambar	Cervus unicolor
16	Water Buffalo	Bubalus Bubalis
17	Indian Palm Squirrel	Funambulus palmarum
18	Grizzled Giant Squirrel	Ratufa macroura
19	Dusky Striped Squirrel	Funambulus sublineatus
20	Indian Hare (Black-naped Hare)	Lepus nigricollis
21	Indian Flying Fox	Pteropus gigantea
22	Lesser False Vampire Bat	Megaderma spasma
23	Blue Whale	Balaenoptera musculus
24	Spinner Dolphin	Stenella mulla
25	Indian Bush Rat	Golunda ellioti

Reptiles & Amphibians:

	Common name	Scientific name
1	Common Rat Snake	Ptyas mucosus maximus
2	Bengal (Land) Monitor	Varanus bengalensis
3	Asian Water Monitor	Varanus salvator
4	Oriental (Common) Garden Lizard	Calotes versicolor
5	Green Garden Lizard	Calotes calotes
6	Black - cheek Lizard	Calotes nigrilabris
7	Sri Lanka Kangaroo Lizard	Otocryptis wiegmanni
8	Mugger Crocodile	Crocodylus palustris
9	Soft-shelled Terrapin	Lissemys punctata
10	Hard-shelled Terrapin	Melanochelys trijuga parkeri
11	Deraniyagala's Day Gecko	Cnemaspis podihuna
12	Common House Gecko	Hemidactylus frenatus
13	Common Skink	Eutropis carinata
14	Bark Gecko	Hemidactylus leschenaultii